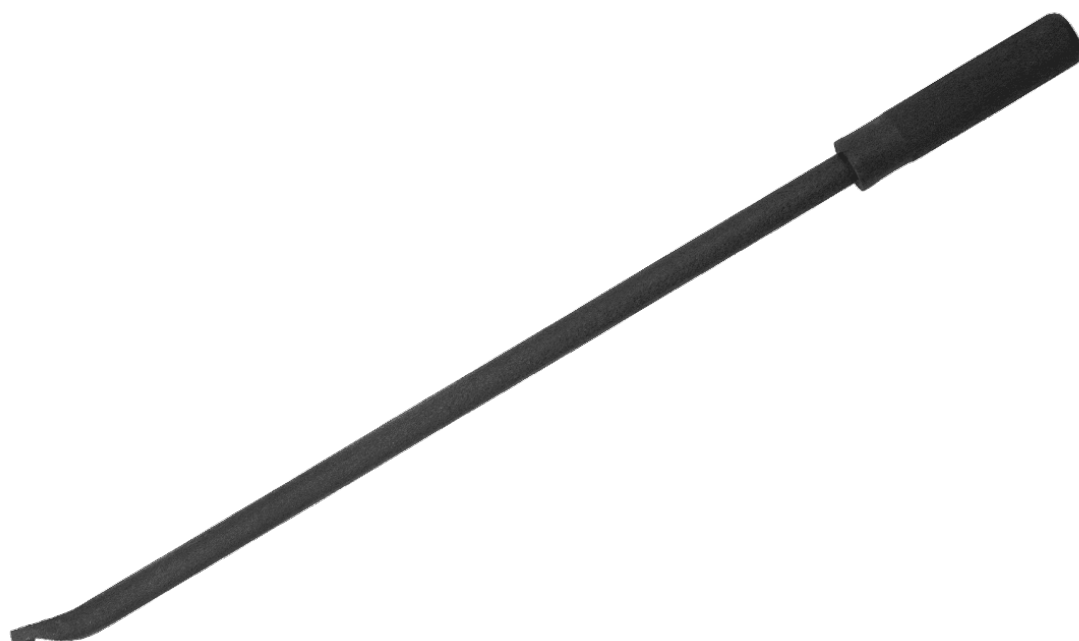




[Image HD](#)