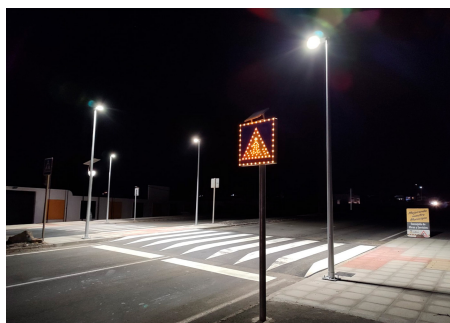




---

Fuerteventura (Spagna)

